This act summary is provided for the convenience of the public and members of the General Assembly. It is intended to provide a general summary of the act and may not be exhaustive. It has been prepared by the staff of the Office of Legislative Council without input from members of the General Assembly. It is not intended to aid in the interpretation of legislation or to serve as a source of legislative intent.

Act No. 121 (H.690). Health; clinicians; advance directives; DNR/COLST

An act relating to explanation of advance directives and treating clinicians who may sign a DNR/COLST

This act specifies that a health care provider may serve as a witness to a principal's execution of an advance directive, as may the individual who explains the nature and effect of the advance directive if the principal is being admitted to or is a patient in a hospital, or is being admitted to or is a resident of a nursing home or residential care facility, at the time the advance directive is being executed. It expands the list of individuals who may serve as the explainer for a principal who is being admitted to or is a resident of a nursing home or residential care facility when executing the advance directive to include a designated hospital explainer, a volunteer at the nursing home or residential care facility, and a clinician who is not employed by the nursing home or residential care facility. The act also expands the description of a clinician who may have signed a patient's do-not-resuscitate (DNR) order or clinician order for life-sustaining treatment (COLST) to include a clinician who treated the patient outside Vermont and held a valid license to practice in the state in which the patient was located at the time the DNR/COLST was issued.

Effective Date: May 3, 2018